

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form of a European language, written on aged parchment. The text is organized into approximately 15 horizontal lines. The script is dense and features a mix of uppercase and lowercase letters, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific historical variants. The parchment shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear at the edges. The text is written in a single column, filling most of the page's width.

Handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil, arranged in approximately 25 horizontal lines. The script is highly stylized and densely packed. The text is written in black ink on a light-colored background. The lines are roughly parallel and fill most of the page. The characters are small and intricate, with many diacritical marks. The overall appearance is that of a manuscript page.